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T O
P R O T E S T A N T P R I N C E S
A N D
P E O P L E,

Who are all struck at in the *Popish Cruelties*
at *THORN*, and other Barbarous Executions
abroad.



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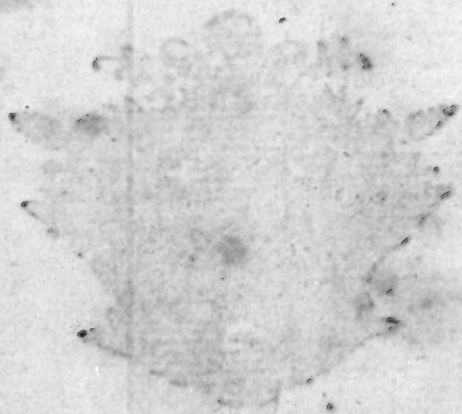
A. I. R. M.

T. O.

PROTESTANT PRINCIPLES



AND THE HISTORY OF THE
PROTESTANT PRINCIPLES



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INTRODUCTION.

CHRISTIAN Princes are Pharaohs. Romish Priests Gods. Pope above God. New Executions abroad are but old Tragedies re-acted. Popery founded and propagated by Blood, the darling Liquid of Rome and her Offspring. Papists brought up in the Art of Murder, by their devilish Cruelties here, hope for Civilities from the Devil hereafter. Protestantism in a deep Consumption. K. William's Legacy.



CERTAIN Preacher at Naples, when perswading the People into a Belief that the Priests were superior to Kings, broke out into this passionate Exclamation.

*Oh ye Princes of Christendom, ye are Pharaohs, and we Priests are your Gods. Oh ye Pharaohs obey your Gods! you can only obey the Creature, but we make the Creator himself come down on the Altars at our pleasure.**

THUS the High Priest of Rome, (who exalts himself above all that is called God,) pretends to a Power, not only to depose Sovereign Princes, but to pull

* Turkish Spy, Vol. V. Edit. VIII. P. 49.

Saints, yea, God himself out of Paradise (*absit blasphemia*) as well as Sinners out of Purgatory.

IN the *Lateran Council*, a certain Deity is ascribed to the *Roman Pontif*; his Words in *Cathedra* are held equal to the sacred Writings, yea, of superior Authority; for he can decree contrary to them, and from his Tribunal there lies no Appeal, no not to the supreme Court*.

NO Wonder then, to see the *Arch Flamen*, turgid with Pride, make such Inroades upon the divine and inalienable Rights of Mankind, sacrificing all to his impious Caprice, that will not fall down and worship the *Golden Image*.

THE late barbarous Executions at *Thorn* in *Poland*, seem as if they were flaming Beacons of War, as well as an Instance of most execrable Cruelty; a Cruelty in which, one would think, they had lavisht out all the Stock of their Hatred and Rage at once.

THO, indeed, there appears no Novelty in this Act of modern Rage against the Reformists, it being only the Re-acting of an old darling Tragedy upon those who dare oppose themselves to the Torrent of their Usurpations.

THE Church of *Rome* delights to propagate her Species by Blood, the prolifick Principle from whence she first sprang; so that Blood is a kind of Liquid con-natural to her Gust, and swells her with Pleasure, and which having once tasted of, creates insatiable Thirst after more.

HENCE 'tis, her *Altars* continually smoak with *Human Victims*, and that her Children, while the Clay is pliant, are educated in Maxims of Cruelty, the Priests painting it to them as their Duty to hate and murder Protestants; and in this they act so like the Devil as if they expected some particular Civilities from him hereafter.

* *Alter Deus in terra, Sess. 4.*

In Holland, Switzerland, the Hans Towns, are a great many of the same Leaven. In Popish Countries (as Spain, Portugal, Italy, Mexico, Peru, &c.) no Protestants are suffered to live among them.

THEY keep them at Arms Length, as if their Breath was a pestilential Steam, that infected the Air where they inhabited; and should the Protestants with a *non obstante* pitch their Tents among them, the Court of Inquisition would soon crush those presumptuous Sinners as pestiferous Vermin.

So odious is the Idea of the Protestant Religion in their Eyes, that by their inhumane Laws, 'tis immediate Death to profess it in their Precincts. The Spanish King has merited the Appellation of *Catholick*, because he suffers none but Catholicks to dwell in his Dominions, tho' at the same time he is the remotest from the true Catholick Faith.

IN *Germany* where there are Multitudes of Protestants blended with the People of the Land, their Establishment is the Price of Blood, purchas'd by Dint of Sword, but even there the Fort is no longer tenable than they are able to defend it.

IF there be any Spot of Ground where Papists are not formidable, 'tis because they have no Dragoons to make them so. Were their Power of equal Size with their Will, not a Protestant but what had been roasted in Sulphur long ago; no, not a Heathen should escape the fiery Tryal, as appears by the *Spaniard's* incredible Barbarity towards the *American Indians*.

THEY did not only murder those poor Creatures, but dispatcht 'em with the most exquisite Torments that Hell could devise; so great was the Destruction, that in the space of Forty Years, they killed in the Southern Provinces between Thirty and Forty Millions of the *Americans*.

So universal were the Massacres, that one might travel Seven Hundred Miles, and find no Body, tho' the Country was populous before the *Spaniards* made that terrible Havock ; this made the miserable *Indians* think *the G O D of the Christians the worst of all Gods, that had such cruel Servants.*

ON the other Hand, there are no Protestant States but suffer *Papists* to dwell in them, and to enjoy their Religion without Disturbance, if they don't disturb the Government.

At this Moment, there are Millions of *Papists* who are subject to Protestant Princes, and who enjoy their civil and religious Immunities (without any Determent or Menaces, on the Score of different Sentiments in Religion) daily resorting to Mals without Dread of Informers, and in all Courts of Justice *Papists* and Antipapists are treated with equal Regards : Whereas in the Court of *France* all the Cry was, *I plead against a Heretick, I have to do with a Man whose Religion is odious to the STATE, and which Our Sovereign Lord the KING would have entirely extirpated.* And by this Artifice, those upon the Bench (some of whom wanted not a benevolent Inclination) were terrify'd, and oppressed Protestants denied the Reliet of common Justice.

THUS The generous Protestant gives Protection to *Wolves*, when *Papists* will not permit *Lambs* to live in their Countries, unless it be for the Butcher. Protestants, like Heaven, when provoked drop their Wrath even when they have Instruments of Revenge in their Power ; suffering those who are professed Enemies to sojourn among them, which has something in it that is great and heroical.

IN *England* are several Catholics, who, tho' their Religion (upon the Score of rebellious Principles) be prohibited, yet are not distressed in the Profession of it, and I believe never will be, if they don't resume the old, but unsuccessful Trade of plotting ; a Sin which the Gallows has not been yet able to cure them of.

IN *Ireland*, (a Country *Walsingham* wish'd buried in the Sea) there are a superiour Number of Papists, where they have many Bishops and Vicars, either Apostolical or Capitular, and are allowed the free Use of their Religion: And when treated with Severity, 'tis not for Religion, but for Want of Religion, *i. e.* either for their Conspiracies against the Government, or Murders and Robberies against their Neighbours.

THE *Irish Massacre* was such a Prodigy of Barbarousness as would have justified the Transplantation of all the Irish Catholics. If we had banish'd those bloody Assassins Root and Branch, into *Tartary*, *Siberia*, or any where beyond the Tropicks, to cool their Thirst after humane Blood, no Nation could have tax'd us with Injustice; because the Murder of Two Hundred Thousand Innocent Men, deserved a severer Chastisement.

It was *Oliver's* Advice to banish them, and if *Oliver* had done it, (which he might have done without draining the Kingdom) he had done a very valuable and significant Piece of Service to Protestantism, and 'till it be done, it can never be truly said of *Ireland*, that it nourishes no venomous Creature.

LET us suppose Two Hundred Thousand Papists murdered by Protestants, and that the popish Governors in that Country had the Power of Revenge in their Hands, what would they do? Would they have allowed those Murderers the Liberty of Life any where on Earth? I trow not. If there had been any such Instance in being, it would have furnish'd them with everlasting Pleas in Justification of their cruel and inexorable Rage against the Reformed; but 'tis the Honour of our Religion, that it was never stained with bloody Massacres.

IN *Clement* the XI his Time, there were twelve Jesuits, and ten secular Priests under a Superior, dispers'd thro' *Scotland*, where they met with no Molestation in their Worship. If this mutinous Tribe be in a State of

of Acquiescence under *Presbytery* in *Scotland*, and under *Prelacy* in *England* and *Ireland*, one would wonder, what 'tis that provokes the *Papist*, and fills his Mind with such furious Indignation against us.

BUT you'll say, *How have foreign Protestants acquitted themselves in this Respect?* I answer, with perfect Clemency, but when the Conspiracies of *Papists* against the State, brought political Vengeance upon them, a late KING of *Denmark* made no Scruple of granting Liberty of Conscience to the *Papists* in the Town of *Altena*, at the Instance of the *Chevalier de Trebon* the *French* Ambassador, tho' at the same time, the *French* King denied Liberty to the Protestants in *Languedoc*.

HIS *Danish* Majesty conniv'd at the Opening of a Mass-House in *Copenhagen*, which Liberty (by their outrageous Insolencies under the succeeding Reign) they justly forfeited; the *Papists* as well as the *Calvinists* at *Glucstat* on the *Elb*, are allowed a publick Chapel by the *Danes*.

THE *Swedes*, who formerly deter'd Priests from entering the Kingdom, have now laid aside their enormous Hatred, and suffer *Papists* to live and trade among them, the Law of Castration being repeal'd at the Instigation of the Fathers-Confessors, for very good Reasons and Causes, them thereunto moving.

THE *united Provinces* contain above Three Hundred Thousand Catholics, and many Hundred Priests, whose Religion is tolerated under the Inspection of the Bishop of *Castoria*, Apostolick Vicar of *Holland*, according to *Cerrie's Account*.

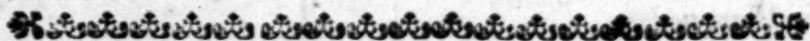
HERE the *Romish* Priests live securely, and at large, here they make a Merchandize of Heaven, one of the Conditions of Sale being, who bids most shall be the Buyer.

IN the Provinces of lower *Germany*, and in the *Hans Towns*, there are large Covies of them, viz. troublesome *Papists*, who meet with no Trouble for their Religion. There are huge Swarms of them in and about

Hamburg, where they are allowed publick Churches under a Protestant Government, the Repose of which they often disquiet.

IN *Switzerland*, where the Sons of *Rome* have little Reason to expect Indulgence, they are allowed the Exercise of their Religion in the two mixt Cantons, *Glaris* and *Appenzal*, where the Reformed are more numerous and strong.

FROM the Summity of their Hills, they have long beheld with Grief the Smoak arising from the fiery Furnaces around them, into which the *Nebuchadnezzars* of the Earth cast the *Children of the Reformation*. *



CHAP. II.

PROTESTANTS harraſt and maſſacred for their Religion in all popiſh Countries, as Hungary, Piedmont, Palatinate, France. Sad Conſequence of Proteſtants turning Papiſts. Clemency the Genius of Proteſtantism. If Papiſts had their Will, no Proteſtants ſhould live. Catholicks more happy under a Proteſtant than under Popiſh Government. Papiſts hereditary Enemies to England. Banishment their due. Can give no Pledge to the State for their good Behaviour. N. B. In Popiſh Kingdoms loyal Proteſtants are treated as Rebels: In Proteſtant States diſloyal Papiſts as Subjects.

MANY Popiſh Princes whoſe Kingdom a-
bounded with Proteſtant Churches, have by
violent Methods rooted them out, and that for no
Crime objected to them, but their Religion.

IN

* See Monſignor Cerris State of the Roman Catholick Religion.

IN some Places the Destruction of Protestants has been total, and where they yet have an Existence, they are barbarously handled, wrong'd out of all their Rights ; their Churches, Schools, Houses, Lands, and Children, wrested from them by Violence ; and when permitted to banish themselves, have not been able to take any thing with them, but their Consciences. Oh cruel Popery ! Thy Name is *Apollyon*, the Destroyer ! The Abomination that makes desolate ! How many flourishing Churches have been buried in Ruins by the Son of Perdition and his spiritual Dragoons ?

COME, and see, what Desolations the Spirit of Popery has made in the Earth : The *Pagan* has slain his Thousands : The *Papist* his Ten Thousands.

TIME was, when there were Multitudes of Protestants in *Hungary*, *Transylvania*, *Moravia*, *Austria*, *Bohemia*, if there be now a *Hussite* in *Bohemia*, he is invisible, being forced to conceal his Protestant Principle, to prevent his being knockt on the Head.

IN 1674, the poor *Hungarian Protestants* were by all the Arts of Cruelty reduced to the lowest Ebb of Misery ; the Barbarities wherewith they and our Brethren in the Valleys of *Piedmont* (who are suppos'd to be the purest Remains of Christianity, and never defil'd with the Errors of *Rome*) were inexpressibly cruel beyond Imagination !

THE *Palatinate*, lately a Protestant Branch of the Empire, is now a Limb of the Beast, being over run with the Weeds of Popery : The Cloud over that Country looks black, but we hope a new Star may yet appear in the Horizon of the *Palatinate*, and that it will not be in the Power of *Sultsbac* to eclipse its Rays, however favourable to him a certain last Will may be. Let the brave King of *Prussia* live for ever !

AND in a neighbour Kingdom, how many Millions of innocent Protestants have been inhumanely dispatcht by the Hands of Violence ? How long has that unhappy Land been delug'd with the Blood (not of

impious and disloyal but) of righteous and good Men? And only for making the Bible, and not the Priest, the Rule of their Faith and Worship.

IN *Germany*, after many bloody Struggles, the Protestant Religion was establisht by the *Westphalian Treaty*, 1648, and things continued in a tolerable good Posture, till the late *French King* broke in upon the Empire, and took several Towns and Cities, in all which, he dispossest the Protestants of their Rights and Religion, which by the *Treaty of Reswick*, received a kind of Sanction, as they interpret it.

THE Desertion of Protestants to the Romish Church, gives us another melancholy Prospect, and at the same time administers to our Enemies no slender Matter of Triumph and Hope. How fatal a Blow to the Reformation was the Apostacy of the *El. of Saxony*, now *K. of Poland*, and of his Son the Prince.

THE Daughters of *Wolfenbuttel* dazzl'd with the Lustre of Crowns, exchange'd the *Rose* for the *Aconite*, *Pater noster* for *Ave Maria*, *Gosben* for *Ægypt*.

SOME Protestant Ecclesiasticks bloated with Ambition and Avarice have embrac'd the Idols of *Rome*: The Cardinal *Sax Zeits*, the Bishop of *Ratisbon*, &c. were educated Protestants. The Romish Church is never without a Fund of Honour and Preferment to encourage Profelytes, abounds with Gems to enchase their Cups, and yellow Slaves to fill them.

THUS our holy Religion abroad loses Ground, not only under the Yoke of Popish Lords, but, by the Desertion of its Friends. But to proceed, we have seen how our foreign Brethern are treated by Papists: In the next Place, let us view the Spirit of a Protestant with Regard to Papists, and you'll find it to be that of pure Christianity, *viz.* Love in its Latitude, a benevolent Disposition of Mind towards them as our Fellow Creatures, tho' Enemies. Hence it is, the Vassals of *Rome* are suffer'd to breathe in Protestant Air, and not extirpated, tho' according to our Homilies, their Religion is *Idolatry* and *Rebellion*.

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THEIR Antipathy is incurable, as it is ignoble and causeless. No Protestant should escape the painful Sensation of the Rack, if their *Might* equall'd the *Malice* of their Will: As it is, their Plots, Conspiracies, Treasons, Massacres, Frauds, Oppositions, &c. fill up a great Part of the Annals of *Europe*.

NONE of our Princes since the Reformation but have (some way or other) been distressed or bewitched by the Enticement of these *Italian Sirens*, and yet they still live to deceive the Nations. Not a *Roman* among us is entitled to a Foot of Land, but what has been forfeited over and over again, by a long Train of Capital Crimes; yet these unreasonable Creatures are not only safe, but more safe in their Persons and Properties, than if they were in *France* or *Spain*, where the King governs all by an unbounded Will, *i. e.* where *Power reigns without Reason*.

NEVER had People such flagrant Provocations to sacrifice an old hereditary Enemy as the *English* have; yet this Enemy is not only tolerated, but generously secur'd and shelter'd under our Wings; yea, at the same time that he thirsts after the Blood of his Protectors, and is meditating their Ruin.

IF these Tygers in humane Shape had been banish'd into the Land of *Caburo*, or any where under the *Equinoctial*, to see how they lik'd the Excess of natural Heat, it would have been a Conviction to the World of our Clemency, since their reiterated Treasons entitle them to severer Executions: Yet they live, they live in *England*, live in profound Tranquillity, live in the undisturbed Exercise of their Superstitions, live under the Protection of a Government to which they deny Allegiance and Affection.

IF to serve a Turn, they swear to it, 'tis only a political Grimace, done by Indulgence from the Pope, who by his holy Juglings unswears 'em again; you may as soon fetter them with a Rope of Sand, as with the Solemnity of an Oath.

WERE there no other Reason to justify their Transplantation,

plantation, this were sufficient ; because they will not, yea, because (by the Principles of their Religion) they cannot give the Government that protects them a Pledge of their Fidelity : If they bind themselves by an Oath, the Bond is but a precarious Security, since it may be any Day cancel'd by the Dash of an *Italian Pen*.

THUS the Roman Catholicks are taught from their Infancy to play the *Hocus Pocus* with the sacred Solemnities of Religion. These Men therefore justly forfeit their Right to the Protection of a Government, unto which they can give no reasonable Security for their good Behaviour.

THESE are *Serpents* in our *Bosom*, and yet to rid the Nation of these dangerous Creatures, and plant in their Room a Colony of *French* or *German Refugees*, might perhaps be interpreted an Act of Severity ; but in Truth, very consistent with the Law of Self-Preservation, there being no other way, without falling into the Popish Method, to bind those to their good Behaviour who have vowed our Destruction ; and we know they only want a proper Season to execute their villainous Design, in dispensing that Wrath which they have been long treasuring up for us.

THIS Transportation, I confess, carries with it an Air of Cruelty ; however it's no way parallel to the Barbarities executed by the Papists upon our Brethren in foreign Countries : Self-Preservation constrains to it. Necessity breaks no Law.

BUT when we constrain them to swallow a little of that *Venom* they have so profusely spit out against Protestants, we should intermix Mercy with Judgment ; therefore when they are spued out of the Land, let 'em gang off with Bodies unhurt, and with their Goods and Chattels, in what Form or Fashion they please ; let us shed no Blood, lay no Hands on 'em, but let them depart in Peace, attended with our best Wishes for their Illumination.

THESE things furnish us with an uncouth Observation, viz. that peaceable Protestants abroad are treated like

like Rebels, and rebellious Papists at home like peaceable Subjects.

FOREIGN Protestants who vow Allegiance to their popish Governours, and religiously observe their Oath, are oppress'd, persecuted, pillag'd and hang'd: And why all this? Why, because they will not turn mad Men, *and go out of their Senses to become Christians.* All these Cruelties might be prevented, if they would but believe or say that they eat their GOD in the consecrated Wafer, and had Throats wide enough to swallow Mountains of Contradictions and Impossibilities.

BUT English Papists, who vow and swear Obedience to the Pope and Pretender, enjoy their Religion and civil Immunities without any vexatious Prosecutions, no, not so much as Interruption in their superstitious Acts of Devotion; none of 'em are dragoon'd into our Churches, or forced into Slaughter-Houses for not complying with the establish'd Mode of Worship, none of their Children forced from them, and brought up in the Religion of the State.

IN short, if those Thousands and Thousands of Protestants that within the Memory of Man have sal'n Victims to the insatiable Rage of Rome, were now alive, yea, only the French Protestants, Rome would tremble, the Conclave grow pale with Envy and Despair, the Spirit of the Church succumb under the Weight, and the Engines of Persecution drop out of her Hand.

BY these annual Executions and Calcinations they hope to reduce Protestants into a narrower Circle, which in Process of Time, will enable them to extend their Claws, so as to grasp the whole Body for their Prey, which leads to the next Head.



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CHAP. III.

IF a full Stop be not put to Popish Persecutions and Massacres, 'tis to be feared, that in time there will not be a sufficient Number of Protestants left to defend themselves. But for the Protestant Succession settled in the House of Hanover, Popery would have been the universal Religion. While Protestant Powers are asleep, Papists sow Tares in Protestant Fields, and pluck up the Wheat. Alberoni against a religious War, till all Protestants under Popish Governments be eradicated. The Romish Sword never sheath'd, but in Blood. Impudence and wild Fire College Virtues. Flags of Defiance. Zeal for the Church sanctifies the most horrible Cruelties, and makes them meritorious.

IF a timely Check be not given to this long and cruel Persecution of Protestants, Protestantism can't long subsist.

WE have already animadverted on the Desolations made in the Protestant World by the Solicitors of Hell, the Fire of whose Rage is, it seems, too strong to be conquer'd by a Sea of Blood. Where will these horrible and barbarous Executions (whose Revolution is periodical) terminate?

IF this outrageous and rampant Spirit be not controul'd, 'tis to be fear'd, that in Process of time, there will not be left a sufficient Number of Protestants to defend themselves, and to carry on a religious War, of which the haughty and thoughtless Enemies have given frequent Signals.

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AND we know they want not Inclination to extend and enlarge their new Conquests. The *Italian Oracle* has been consulted, but the *infallible Tripod* can't insure Success in the Enterprize against us, especially since the Operation of the Protestant Succession-Act; yet they can't forbear firing at our Parties from their Ambuscado's.

ASTONISHING! Protestant Churches have by barbarous Hands been sackt and demolisht in Popish Kingdoms, and Mass-houses stand firm and unthreatened in Protestant Countries! How long shall poor Protestants on Account of their Consciences be murdered by Papists, and Papists who have no Conscience be protected and indulg'd by Protestants?

WHEN Protestants who have their Residence in Catholick Dominions are entirely devour'd, then have at the main Body, in order to make Popery the universal and only Religion.

WAS not there good Seed sown in the Field? Yes. From whence then has it Tares? How comes the Wheat to be pluckt up? The Enemy has done it, while the Men in high Places slept.

THE Philistines, said *Delilah* to *Sampson*, are upon thee, when it was too late to save himself; the Hair, in which his prodigious Strength lay, being cut off when asleep, he when awake became an easy Prey to his old inveterate Enemies.

ALBERONI advises against all Projects tending to a religious War, till there be a further Reduction of Protestants, especially in Popish States: When those miserable Creatures are entirely consum'd, then the *Italian Bands* may (with Hope of greater Success) conduct the *Crusado* into Protestant Countries, where their Catholick Brethren will be ready to embrace them, and to cut their Neighbour's Throats, in order to facilitate the Conquest.

WE have no Reason to think the Furies are come to their *Ne plus ultra*, since the Sword of that Church (from the Reformation) was never sheath'd; but in

Arms, Blood, and Carnage, we behold with Grief the Progress of it in the gradual Destruction of Protestantism: The Protestant Body is too formidable for an Attack in Form, therefore they *deal subtilly with our Kindred*, they lye upon the Lurch, murder in the dark, coin Crimes where they find none, they assume various Forms, of a Lyon, Lamb, —and in all they poyson and plunder.

COM E on, said the KING of Egypt, *let us deal wisely with them, lest they multiply*; q. d. let us make them Slaves, and keep them poor, and cut them off *par degrez*. The Task-Masters of Egypt were merciful Lords, compar'd with the Tyrants of Rome, who like the Lords of the deserts make their Subjects their Prey.

OUR Enemies who are well appriz'd of their inferior Strength, yet cease not to give fresh Challenges to the Patrons of the Reformation, who are struck at in all those bloody Scenes: So audacious and daring in their Insults, as if they were sure of a final Conquest; a Sign they have lost all their College-Virtues, but Impudence and wild Fire.

THESE Atrocities they generally commit in their own Precincts, where every Ecclesiastical Butcher is Lord Paramount, and (if we may believe those who pretend a Privilege to lye) superior to all Powers in Heaven and Earth. Impunity animates them in their unchristian and unmanly Pursuits, and the Prospect of meriting Heaven by it, adds Fuel to the impetuous Flame.

IN a Word, Zeal for the Church sanctifies all Cruelties, and solves all Doubts and Compunctions, that may arise from unextinguish'd Humanity in the Conscience; thus guarded, they daily push on their Conquests, proceeding from less to greater; so that what was formerly a Torrent, is now swell'd into a mighty River, and if that River be not soon and well bankt, it will swell into an irresistible Deluge. The red Regiments like Troops of Waves come rolling on;
Our

To complain of Wrong, or sue for Mercy, where Jesuits rule and over-rule, is to address the Dumb and Deaf: The Wolf having got the Sheep into his Paw, is not to be harangu'd out of his Prey; no, not by the Eloquence of Royal Mediators.

THE *Fr*— as well as the *Polish* Persecutor, is hardned beyond the Reclaim of common Prescriptions. 'Tis possible indeed to atchieve something that may give Weight to their Remonstrances, and that is, to treat Papists as they do Protestants; this would induce even the *Pope* to plead for the Liberty of Protestants, to prevent the Destruction of his own Minions and Vassals; the Consideration of which, falls under the next Head.

SECTION III.

Qualified Reprisals a Cure for Popish Bigotry. Lex talionis, practis'd by the Romans and Jews, illustrated. More Papists in Protestant Countries, than Protestants in Popish ones. A voluntary Banishment and Exchange of Parties proposed. Protestants the greatest Gainers by it. Trade an Enemy to the Church. Lay-men's Business to be poor, and drudge for the Priest. Riches the Property of the Church, and when got into Lay Hands, the Church is in Danger. Fifty Papists for Fifty Protestants. Jesuits at the Helm in Church and State. Consequences of their Regency.

WHAT shall be done? Shall Protestant Princes make Reprisals upon the Papists that dwell in Protestant Dominions?

THE

THE Law of Retaliation duly executed, would very probably put an End to Popish Cruelties; but such a Treatment would be palpable Oppression, and to copy from that gloomy Original, would be to lay waste humane Nature. But the Law of Retaliation, subject to certain Restrictions, may perhaps, and with equal Success, be executed without offering Violence to the Maxims of Religion and Reason; and till something of this Nature (where Stipulations, Parchments, and Seals are not binding) be done, or Recourse had to Force, there is little Hopes of putting a Stop to the Progress of the impetuous Innundation.

THE Religion of Protestants has for many Years been upon the Decline, and, without a vigorous Effort of the Protestant Powers, the growing Eclipse will become total.

THE Romans had a Law they call'd *Lex talionis*, which in all criminal Cases directed the Punishment to be in some Circumstances adequate to the Fault.

THE Statutes of Moses require *Tooth for Tooth, Eye for Eye*, and so proportionably for other Injuries: This Rule was agreeable to the divine Method of executive Justice, and is in perpetual Force, as it is the Foundation-Law of Right and Wrong, and the Rule whereby Rewards and Punishments are measured and distributed: *With what Judgement ye judge, ye shall be judged; and with what measure ye mete, it shall be measured to you again.* Mat. vii. 2.

THIS Method of Justice has one peculiar Advantage, That it carries a powerful Conviction along with it. Thus, when Adonibezek had his Thumbs and great Toes cut off, he subscribes to the Equity of the Sentence, saying, *Three Score and Ten Kings having their Thumbs and great Toes cut off, gathered their meat under my Table; as I have done, so God has requited me.* Judg. i. 6, 7. *

THIS is that grand Retribution the present Examples

* *Neque enim aequior uila est.* Ovid.

Quam Necis Artifices arte perire sua.

amples of Severity seem to call for, (if milder Methods fail) as one of the last Expedients for securing the Protestant Faith abroad, and by Consequence at home, which by a new Conspiracy of the Jesuits (those Furies incarnate) is threatned with utter Extinction; and perhaps, it may be no Error in Politicks to moat and keep the Men of Blood at a distance from us, and bind their Hands, till they are taught to make better Use of 'em.

SHOULD Protestant States resolve to root out Popery from their Dominions, and to have but one Religion with its various Subordinations and Subdivisions, it would contribute towards curing those Franticks of their pious Madness: But that must be with this Proviso and Difference, that no Papist be depriv'd of his Life, or Possessions, in the Execution of this Law, but may be impowered to make the best Hand of his *Moveables* and *Terra firma*, and with them to retire to the Land of *Nod*, and their linger out their Days among the Murderers of the Brethren.

THE *Pythagoreans* define Punishment by Ἀντιπέναντος, a Suffering the like, and the Judgement of *Radamantus* is brought to confirm this Method, viz. that then Justice is duly administer'd, when the Offender suffers as he sins. *

BUT these Expressions have a proverbial Aspect, implying no more, than that the Penalty ought to be proportion'd to the Offence, since 'tis not necessary a Man should suffer in the same manner he offended, i. e. that the Criminal should always be punished by Retaliation.

It's generally presum'd, that there are more Papists in Protestant Countries, than Protestants in Popish Ones, especially since the sad and melancholy Executions abroad: Now, instead of sanguinary Means, what if we propole *Banishment* and *Barter* by way of Compromise, to prevent Effusion of Blood?

LET

* Puffendorf's Law. lib. viii. c. 3

BUT Papists, who are scattered among Protestants, be pronounced Aliens, but have Liberty to sell their Estates, and transplant themselves into Popish Dominions, taking with them Bag and Baggage; and let Protestants residing among Papists be allow'd the same Privilege, *viz.* of converting their Estates into portable Effects, and of retiring with them into Protestant Climates.

THIS can be no disagreeable Motion to Papists, who hate Protestants, and have been always emptying their Country of them, in order to establish papal Uniformity. And the Motion must needs be agreeable to Protestants, because the Advantage falls on their side; Protestant Countries being more propitious to Strangers to live in, not only upon the Score of *Liberty*, (*a Blessing superior to Life*) but because Protestants are the great trading People of the World.

IN Popish Countries, *Trade is generally reckoned among the Enemies of the Church*: The Reason is, Because Trade is the Riches of the Laity, and such Riches as they are apt to look upon as their own. Whereas the proper Business of Laymen (those inferior Pieces of Clay) is to be poor, to crouch, and be subject, and trudge hard for the Church, that thereby, the Priest may be put into a Capacity to ransom them out of Purgatory.

THE Lay-poverty so conspicuous in *Spain*, and *Italy*, is justly attributed to the Religion of the Church, who has impos'd the Observation of so many Holidays, that they are not allow'd above two or three Days a Week for common Labour.

TO grant them six Days out of seven for secular Business, would be to aggrandise Slaves, and mount 'em into a Station, to which the Priests have an hereditary Right: Should Laymen grow rich, they would grow arrogant, and be apt to claim a Property to *their Estates*, and to *their Understandings* too; the Consequence of which, would be infinitely pernicious to the Church: For if Men begin to see with their own Eyes, there will be no need of spiritual Guides. BUT

BUT you'll say, Retaliation must be personal. True, where it may be exercised. In the Want of such Opportunity, you may substitute Equivalents, and such as are generally allowed by Confederacies, Alliances, and Leagues, as well as Laws of War.

Now, let us suppose, for Instance, a Hundred *Palatine* Protestants be driven out of their native Country, all destitute and naked: Let the King of *Prussia* drive out of his Country an equal Number of *Papists* of the same Rank; but with this Difference, namely, that they may transport all their Idols, and all other Effects with them.

SHOULD a Neighbour Prince sentence Fifty of his Protestant Subjects to the Drudgery of the Oar: Let the *K. of Britons* commit as many *Papists* of equal Quality to *Bridewell*, or *House of Correction*, allowing them their Estates, and the private Use of their Religion: At the same time suggesting to them, how their Confinement is the Effect of Popish Cruelties abroad, to which Cruelties, they themselves are Consenters, Accessories, and Parties; because in Sentiments they concur with those bloody Men, approve their Deeds, and are obliged to do so by Principle and Interest; withall informing them how the Crown of *England* is Guarantee for the Liberty of our neighbouring Protestants; and, therefore, may make Reprisals when and where it pleases; but that they shall be no longer in Durance, than our Brethren abroad are in Trouble.

DOES the King of *Poland* say, I will have no Protestant in my Kingdom? Let another Potentate say, and I will have no *Papist* in my Dominions; nor yet will I deprive them of their Limbs and Lives, nor of their Goods and Chattels; but the Bench shall make an Order to convey them to the Place where their proper Settlement is, and when there, let 'em send for *Turks* to teach them Humanity.

THE *Jesuits*, those *Phaetons of the Earth*, and great Sources of Persecution, who long aim'd at universal

D

Power,

testant Sovereigns accept the Challenge, and repel Force by Force, or sit still, and let these bloody Ministers of Death carry on their Conquests?

PRIVATE Christians must keep within their Sphere, avoiding Eccentricities, and be subject to the higher Powers; but Princes, who are elevated to high Stations, are not under the same Restrictions; their Commission being to give Protection to Virtue and Innocence, as they are the Shields of the Earth, and Representatives of the universal King.

IN a common Calamity all Hands are at Work; as in a Town when a House is on Fire, all the Neighbours contribute their best Assistance towards suppressing the Flames; and to prevent their Progress will blow up the adjoining Houses, without any Regard to Property for that time; tho' afterwards, the Proprietors of them ought to be equally consider'd with the other Sufferers, by the Community of which they are Members.

WHAT is the terrible grassation at *Thorn*, but a kind of *political Fire* kindled in the Bowels of Protestant Churches? A Fire which threatens the Overthrow of all, if the raging Flame be not extinguish'd in time †.

TO support oppress'd Innocence, and subdue open Tyrants, is a Work worthy of those who are born to assert and maintain the Liberties of Mankind. Such, says *Grotius*, who have equal Power with Kings, have a Power not only to punish Injuries done against themselves and Subjects, but others who inhumanely violate the Law of Nature and Nations *.

YEA, so much more noble is it to vindicate other Mens Injuries than our own; hence it is, that the

† ————— *proximus ardet*
Ucalegon. Virg. Æneid. lib. ii. Juven. Sat. iii.

* *Grot. lib. ii. et iii.*

Chastisement of publick Oppressors, has been always counted a Kindness to Mankind, and a generous Regard to the Rights of humane Nature.

THUS, *Hercules* is applauded by the Ancients, for setting oppressed Countries at Liberty from such as *Antæus* the *Libyan Tyrant*, who having designed to erect a Temple to *Neptune* of humane Skulls, kill'd all Men he met, which coming to the Ears of the *Tirynthian Hero*, he dispatcht him out of the World by a Squeeze.

BUSIRIS King of *Ægypt*, another Tyrant, who sacrificed Passengers and Travellers, was attackt and slain by *Hercules* for his inhumane Violences. Some think the *Ægyptian* Word signifies the Sepulchre of *Osiris*, near which Place, it was the Custom to offer up humane Victims.

DIOMEDES King of *Thrace*, who fed his Horses with humane Flesh, was with his Horses slain by *Hercules* for his barbarous Usage of Mankind.

THE Ancients speak of him as the Grand Patron of Liberty, and that he travers'd the Earth, not to plunder it, or indulge a vicious Humour; but to hunt out publick Oppressors, and execute Justice upon 'em.

THESEUS, a noble *Athenian* (fired with a generous Emulation of *Hercules* his Relative, and whose heroick Actions he endeavour'd to imitate) was placed among the Gods, for subduing those that disturb'd the publick Peace of the World †.

PROCRUSTES the Tyrant of *Attica*, who cut off the Legs of those that were longer than his Bed, and stretcht with Cords those that were shorter, was himself put to the same Death by *Theseus* wherewith he us'd to murder innocent Men.

It was the Opinion of *Isocrates*, that the most just War is against wild Beasts; the next against Men that are like those Beasts *.

† Plut. *in vit.*

* τὸν ὃ πόλεμον ἀνθρώπων. Sc. *Isocrat. Orat. ὁ Ep. Panathenæic*, p. 413. *Cantabr.* 1686.

EVEN a private Man may tie the Hands of a cruel Father, to prevent him from murdering his Child; yea, should a King in a delirious Fit attempt the Death of those about him, a Subject without Breach of Duty, may wrest the Sword out of his Hand, and put it out of his Power to hurt his Friends.

THUS, we see that in Case of Tyranny, whether open or private, punitive Power has (by the Light and Law of Nature) extended itself further than federal Jurisdiction, and that remarkable Oppressors of Mankind have been (and may be) chastis'd by those who have no legal Dominion over them, therefore adds the Casuist, *viz.*

KINGS, besides the Care of their own Kingdom, have lying upon them the Care of human Society: Hence it is, that the Powers of the Earth enter into Alliances and Leagues to guard Men against the Oppression of their own Governours and others. And this accounts for the Original of a Guarantee, whose Office is, not only to see Articles perform'd in Treaties between Princes and Princes, but between Princes and their Subjects; as in the Case of *Thorn*, where by the Treaty of *Oliva*, the King of *Prussia* is Guardian of their Liberties, as the Kings of *England* are of the *Edict of Nantes*, by the Peace of *Montpelier* and by other Treaties *.

BESIDES, tho' Protestants be situated in different and distant Regions, they may be lookt upon as Members of one Body or Society, united for mutual Defence, animated by one Soul, *viz.* the Reformation, whose Interest is to preserve entire all its Parts, and make Reprisals upon all Aggressors and their Allies.

DIVIDE *Europe* into Protestant and Papist, and in this Situation, and View, the two Denominations are declared Enemies, and always have been in a State of War since the Reformation; so that when one commits

* *Memorial of Fr. Refugees to Q. Ann. 1712.*

Hostilities on the other, why should not the injur'd Party make Reprisals upon the Invader, in Case he refuses to make Satisfaction in an amicable way? This Protestant Alliance and Union should produce such Intimacy and Conformity between confederated Protestants, as that it may be said, *He that touches one, toucheth the other also.*

BUT how far the supreme Powers of the World may extend their powerful Regards to innocent Subjects of other Princes, who are so notoriously oppress'd, plunder'd, and cruelly murder'd for their Religion, that hold no Principles opposite to Government, Nature, or Revelation. *Hic Labor hoc Opus.*

THE Partition of the Earth into distinct States, being only a human prudential Constitution, *Query,* Whether this does exempt Princes from doing universal Justice to the utmost of their Power upon extraordinary Occasions? If the Shepherd of the People should transform himself into a Wolf, and go about to worry his Flock, is there no Remedy?

I shall only observe, *That Governments are not set up for the Advantage, Pleasure, and Glory of Princes, but for the good of Society:* For this Reason, *Plato* and *Aristotle* find no more certain Way of distinguishing between a good King and a Tyrant, than that the first seeks to promote the common Good, and the other his own Pleasure and Profit.

THE Liberties of the People are the Gifts of Heaven, and not derived from their Governours, who are obliged to govern themselves and People by certain Laws, reciprocally consented to; therefore no People are bound to suffer what their Princes have no Power to inflict, the Laws of every Nation being the Measure of magistratical Power.

IF People be in Danger from unjust and violent Assaults, they have a natural Right to defend themselves, *i. e.* of resisting, some way or other, that, which ought not to be done unto 'em by their municipal Laws, or those of Nature.

ALL

ALL Laws must fall, human Societies that subsist by 'em, and innocent Men be expos'd to the Violence of the most wicked, if Men might not justly defend themselves against Injustice by their own natural Right, when the Ways prescribed by publick Authority can't be taken *.

RELIGION, 'tis true, is not to be propagated by Force of Arms, defended it may, and ought. Nor are Christians to make War against those that will not receive the Documents of Christianity, tho' *Grotius* is of Opinion, they justly may, against those who deal cruelly with Christians, for Religion's Sake: For, adds he, there is nothing in the Christian Discipline, as such, that is hurtful to humane Society; which was acknowledg'd by the Heathens.

IF Self-Defence be a Duty in any Case, much more in the Case of Religion, which is the best and noblest Part of our selves and Possessions.

IF the Protestant Religion be the only true Religion, in a little time there will be no true Religion on Earth, if the swelling Tide of Papal Persecution be not stemm'd in time. The Protestant Faith that already has been banisht out of several Countries, will soon undergo the same Fate in other Places, if no Check be given to the Progress of the aspiring Enemy.

IN the Theocracy, *Israel* supported its Allies and Friends. The Primitive Church, when in Possession of Power, warmly espous'd the Cause of Christianity, even to Blood.

SINCE the Institution of Societies, Rulers have a Right over their Subjects, where they really offend, or where the Case is doubtful: But where the Injury done unto them is notorious and intollerable; where any *Busiris*, *Phalaris*, *Diomedes* executes such things on their innocent Subjects, there says the Casuist, the Right of humane Society is not precluded †.

* *Algern. Sidney Disc. of Government.*

† *Grotius.*

THE Christian Man has a natural Right, not only to defend himself by Force against the cruel Oppression of Assailants, but to assist others, in the like Case; especially those call'd by the inspired Writer, *The Household of Faith*, Gal. vi. 10. that is, who profess the same Religion.

THUS, *Constantine*, who was Head of the Christian Church, made War against *Maxentius* the Tyrant, who persecuted the Christians, drove him into the *Tiber*, where he was drown'd; he, who had drown'd others in their Blood.

C. V. Licinius, another Emperor, and a most cruel Persecuter of the Christians, was dethron'd, imprison'd, and at last strangled by *Constantine*, tho' his Brother in Law.

FOR the same Reasons, other Christian Emperors made War upon the *Persians*, or threatned to do so, if they did not abstain from persecuting the Christians †.

THE late King of *Sweden* interpos'd on Behalf of the *Silesian Protestants*, and by Force of Arms obliged the Emperor to restore them to their Churches.

THE People of *England* have not only assisted their persecuted Brethren abroad, but in their Turn have call'd in foreign Powers to assist them against the Oppressions of their own persecuting Monarchs.

CHURCH and State concur'd with *Queen Elizabeth* in assisting the *Dutch* and *French Protestants*, when they had taken up Arms against their lawful Princes in Defence of Religion.

IN King *James I.* Reign, the Success of the persecuted *Dutch* against their Sovereigns (A. D. 1605 and 1624) was owing to the Bravery of the *English* Regiments, commanded by *Sir Francis Vere* and *Sir Edward Cecil*. In this Reign, lived the famous *Sir Henry Wotton*, who puts the Question, viz.

† In Persas, alii Romanorum Imperatores arma ceperunt, aut capere minati sunt; nisi vim Christianis Religiois nomine arcerent. Grot. de Jure lib. ii. cap. xxv. p. 414.

W H E T H E R Subjects must endure all the Cruelties and Tyrannies of their Princes? — And how must their Insolencies be restrain'd? and answers thus ;

“ I find two notable Laws for the Punishment of such Princes: The one made by *Conrad the Emperor*, commanding all Princes to embrace *Peace*, to maintain *Law* and *Equity*, and not to disturb the quiet and peaceable State of the Empire ; and that who-soever transgress in any of these three Points should suffer Death. ”

T H E other Law, by *Otho the 3d*, much to the same Effect, only he added, “ That the Prince offending in any of these three Points, should, beside the Loss of his Life, loose all his Dominions and be held a common Enemy ; and that all the Princes of *Christendom* should rise in Arms against him, as a perturber of Christian Peace and Tranquillity (a). ”

He saith in *Page 207*, “ That oppress'd Subjects may implore the Aid of foreign Princes to suppress their oppressing Governours, if their Cause be just and good. ”

I N his Supplement, he adds, “ That the Prince denying to do Justice to his Subjects, may lawfully be depriv'd of his Power and Royal Authority over them. ”

“ I F after Admonition he remains incorrigible ; then may his Cruelties and Tyrannies be made known to the World, — and certified to Christian Princes, it may be lawful to implore their Help, for the speedy Suppressing, such a manifest incorrigible Oppressor and Tyrant. ”

G R O T I U S, among other Reasons, justifying Subjects taking up Arms against their Princes, alledges this, *insufferable Cruelties, and when their Prince is resolv'd upon their Destruction* (b).

(a) *State of Christendom*, p. 204.

(b) *Propter immanem Savitiam*, and, *Quando Rex in Populi exitium fertur. De Jure Belli.*

KING *Charles I.* sent the *Duke of Buckingham* with a Fleet to relieve the poor Protestants in *Rochel*, which was then besieged by *Lewis XIII.* At the same time, there was a publick Fast over all *England* on their Account, and in the publick Form they pray'd for the Success of the Persecuted against their *King.*

OLIVER, by a few Threats dispers'd abroad, put a full Stop to the Persecution of foreign Protestants. When the *Duke of Savoy* threatned to nail his Ambassador's Hat to his Head; and if you do, said *Oliver*, I will send Ten Thousand Men to take out the Nail, whereupon *Hector* lower'd his Sails, and the Persecutor turns Guardian.

WHEN *Portugal* was distressed by the *King of Spain*, from whom it had revolted, *King Charles II.* sent an Army to their Relief, tho' Religion was not concern'd in the Quarrel.

WHEN *King James II.* one of the hereditary Monarchs of *England*, invaded the fundamental Rights of his People, and began to oppress the Church by committing her Bishops to the Tower, &c. The Church called in the *Dutch*, (whom she had formerly assisted in the like Circumstance) who under the Conduct of the *Brave Prince of Orange*, rescued Church and State from imminent Destruction.

THUS, the Church made no bones of turning out the Lord's-Anointed, when he turn'd Persecutor.

THE late Queen *Ann* when a Subject, thought it no Treason, nor Breach of filial Duty, to joyn with a foreign Power, to oppose her Royal Father, when he undermined the Church with a Design to introduce Popery: If Religion had not been dearer to her than a Father, 'tis not likely that her Royal Highness would have turn'd loose the *Belgick Lyon* upon the unhappy Man, and so dear a Relative,

WHEN the Protestants in the Bishoprick of *Hildesheim* and *Hoxtar*, were oppressed by the *Elect*or of *Cologn*, his present Majesty *King GEORGE* when *Elect*or, put Troops in the Capital City to oblige the Papists

to observe the *Westphalian Treaty* on the Head of Religion, and did not withdraw them till he compell'd the Enemy to redress the Grievances of the Protestants.

ADD to what has been said, how the *Pope* and his *Panders* daily animate Papists in *England* and other *Protestant States* to rebel against their Sovereigns, tho' no Violence is offer'd to their Persons or Properties. A Watch-word to Protestants.

SIR *Henry Wotton* observes how the Popish Powers enter'd into a League to suppress the Princes of the Reformation. Thus, the *Emperor* did not only agree to joyn Forces with *Francis I. KING* of *France* against 'em; but implored the Assistance of other Romish Powers: By the Articles they were to use the *Pope's Crusado's* in the War against Protestants, as they were wont to do against the *Turks* (a).

SIR *James Melvil* tells us, that *Monfieur de Villamonte* was sent with a Commission to treat with the *Queen*, that in no way she should shew any Favour to the Protestant banisht Lords; because that all Catholick Princes were bandied to root 'em out of all *Europe* (b).

N. B. This was a Device of the *Cardinal* of *Lorain* after he return'd from the Council of *Trent*.

SECTION V.

BUT you'll say, should the Papists force us to a Religious War, are we able to encounter their numerous Legions after so great a Consumption made in the Protestant Body? I answer,

DOUBTLESS. Let their Numbers be never so great, the Protestants are still superior in

(a) *His State of Chriſtendom*, p. 224, 225.

(b) *His Memoirs*, p. 63.

Power and Purse too: If they had not been an over Match for *Rome* they had been long ago demolisht. These subtile Enemies would never be at the Expence of destroying us by piece-meals, were it in their Power to chop off the Head of the Protestant Body by a single Blow.

We had been swallow'd up alive long ago; but that we are too large a Morfel for them, as wide as their Throats are.

UPON the Continent, it's true, they excell us in Number; but by being Masters of the Sea, we not only coop 'em in on Land, but can at Pleasure alarm their Coasts, bombard their maritime Towns, and turn them into so many glowing Furnaces; we can easily destroy their Commerce, and by seizing their Ships, soon beggar their Merchants.

If the British Fleet be now the Terror of the Universe, what Wonders may we not expect upon the Conjunction of the Naval Powers of *England, Holland, Sweden, Denmark, and Russia*? What a Horror will those floating Castles spread through the Continent? The very thought of it makes their Blood to chill. Methinks, said a certain Foreigner, when I speak of the *British Fleet*, I hear Thunder grumbling in a distant Cloud.

THE *Baltick Sea* is encircled with a glorious Constellation of Protestants, powerful enough, not only to over-awe their Popish Neighbours, but to make considerable diversion abroad. *Poland* (distrest by Plurality of humours) dreads the *Russian*; *Mussulmen* hate the *Poles*; *Courland* and the Cities of *Prussia* will sit upon their Skirts.

THE *German* Protestants united, would make a formidable Kingdom, yea, the *Grand Chamberlain* himself strong enough to bridle an Empire.

THE *Fr—*, indeed, look terrible; at the *first* Onset they are more than Men, but at the *last* less than Women; they know how to brandish their Tongue beyond all Nations, but they will allow us to be
their

their Masters at the Sword; In the *Levity*, *Rodomantado*, and *Chicane*, we give them the Preference, as they do to us in the military Art.

THEY wear a Sword, but since the Grand Monarch's Retreat from the Earth, 'tis more for Ornament than Use. *Gallick Fortitude* attended him to the other World, its Ghost just appear'd in the Days of *Misfissippi*, and after a Struggle for the Philosophers Stone sneakt off. In their late Conquests they were fortunate, in Proportion to the *Golden Snares* they laid for their Enemies, and never took a Town, but what they first paid for.

FROM *Italy* (where Errors and Treasons sit constantly brooding) we have little to fear, if the Idea's of Painters, Courtezans, Eunuchs, and Fiddlers, have nothing frightful in them.

IF six Hundred sixty six Bombs, were thrown into *Babylon the Great*; *Rome* (a Court the most proud and ambitious in the World) would tremble, and the Roman Infallibility would be put to its Trumps.

POLICY and Poverty constitute an *Italian Prince*, the one will oblige him to sit still, the other direct him how to plead for the Convenience of such a Posture: They hate War and Quarelling, but can act a Scaramouch with any Nation.

VENICE, the *Adroit*, that City of Address is Romish, but more wedded to the Sea than to *Rome*, dreads nothing so much as a *Turk* and bad Markets; will lose no Blood for any Religion but Gain, nor fight for any GOD but *Mammon*.

NOT a Sea-Horse in the *Mediterranean* but has a *Minorcan* Bridle in its Mouth, and should it break loose, it will be noos'd at *Gibraltar*.

TEN *English* Men of War, will give *Gadira* the Convulsion; Fifty Men of War more will enlighten the western Coasts of young *Nimrod*, and make the *Egyptians* say, *Let us flee from the Face of Israel*.

THIS Triumph by Sea is a Conquest of the Land, and will effectually clip the Wings of Papal Harpies,
that

that not a Limb of them shall float in Air ; and when Birds of Prey have lost their Wings, you may (to prevent future Danger) cut off their Talons or Legs.

BUT after all, Skirmishes about Religion may happen among opposite Powers ; but an universal religious War there will not, there cannot be : Yea, suppose *France* and *Spain* should unite their Forces, and turn them against Protestants ; even the *Pope* (who would have no Friend without a Fetter) would damn the Project, if consistent with his Predecessors.

OUR Historians tell us, how the victorious Arms of *Charles V* against the Protestants created a World of Jealousies at *Rome*, and obliged *Pope Paul* the III, to recall the Troops destin'd to the Emperor's Service.

GREGORY the XV, in the War of the *Valsoline*, sided with the *Grisons*, who were Protestants, against the *Spaniards* who were Papists.

NOR was *Urban* the VIII displeas'd to see, the House of *Austria* mortified by *Gustavus Adolphus* the King of *Sweden* ; that *Pope* instead of paying the Emperor *Ferdinand II* a Sum of Money according to Promise, sent him and his Army a plenary Indulgence in the Hour of Death, on Purpose, that they might with greater Confidence expose themselves to Danger.

BUT we must not take these unusual Instances as criterions of his Friendship, but Policy. He would not have our Destruction attempted by rough Means and open Violences, lest the House they are pulling down should fall upon their own Heads ; but he would carry on the barbarous Design against Protestants by sapping, and covert Ways, now and then sacrificing a few Straglers : Success, adds the *Infalible*, depends on a gradual Progress ; Pull Hair by Hair, and you will make the *Carl* bald, says the Proverb.

PLUTARCH, in the Life of *Sertorius*, tells us, that his Fame bringing many Thousands under his Command, they grew ungovernable in their Attacks of the Enemy ; on which, *Sertorius* commanded two
Horses

Horses to be brought into the Field, and a strong Man to pull at the Tail of one, and a weak old Man at the other.

THE strong Man catcht all the Tail at once in his Hands, fell a tugging with all his Might to no purpose ; but the weak Man pulling off the Hairs one by one, in a little time left the Tail bare. You see, said *Sertorius* to the Spectators, that what can't be done by one Effort, is by Degrees effected, for there is no Force so great, which may not be lessen'd in time (a).

I am of Opinion, there is one Consideration not yet mention'd, that will effectually secure the Protestant Interest against all future Storms ; and that is, a strict Union amongst all the Protestant Powers, and the *Glorious KING GEORGE* (the great Patron of Liberty and Property) at the Head of it.

A Conjunction of such Luminaries would amaze the World, drive away the gathering Clouds, and instantly exorcise the Spirit of Persecution, without any other Expedients.

THE Jesuit, who is himself a War, and who now so profusely throws about the Arrows of Death, would look with a gloomy stare at the News, and his Zeal cool for Want of Fuel to keep in the Fire.

NOR a Dog in *Ægypt* would move his Tongue against *Israel*, if *Israel* were thus united, especially under King *George*, the tutelar Head of the Protestant Religion.

(a) *Plut. in Vitam Sertor.*

FINIS.

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